

 CAMBRIDGE



# PREPARE

SLOVNÍK

**B1**

**LEVEL 4**

Preklad: Nikola Gajdová

## Unit 1

### DESCRIBING PEOPLE

**attractive** /ə'træk.tɪv/ adj (atraktívny, príťažlivý) beautiful or pleasant to look at

**bald** /bɔːld/ adj (holohlavý) with little or no hair

**blonde** /blɒnd/ adj (blond) blonde hair is pale yellow

**careful** /'keə.fəl/ adj (opatrný) giving a lot of attention to what you are doing so that you do not have an accident, make a mistake, or damage something

**careless** /'keə.ləs/ adj (ľahkomyselný) not taking or showing enough care and attention

**cheerful** /'tʃiə.fəl/ adj (veselý) happy

**confident** /'kɒn.fɪ.dənt/ adj (sebaistý) certain about your ability to do things well

**curly** /'kɜː.li/ adj (kučeravý) shaped like a curl, or with many curls

**dark** /dɑːk/ adj (tmavý) nearer to black than white in colour

**elderly** /'el.də.li/ adj (postarší) a more polite word for "old", used to describe people

**fair** /feə/ adj (bledý) having pale skin or a light colour of hair

**funny** /'fʌn.i/ adj (zábavný) making you smile or laugh

**friendly** /'frend.li/ adj (priateľský) behaving in a pleasant, kind way towards someone

**good-looking** /,ɡʊd'�ʊk.ɪŋ/ adj (pekný) if someone is good-looking, they have an attractive face

**handsome** /'hæn.səm/ adj (pekný, krásny) a handsome man is attractive

**in his / her early thirties** (v jeho / jej skorých tridsiatych rokoch) aged between 30 and 34

**middle-aged** /,mɪd.əl'eɪdʒd/ adj (v stredných rokoch) in the middle of your life before you are old

**miserable** /'mɪz.ər.ə.bəl/ adj (skľúčený) very sad

**polite** /pə'laɪt/ adj (slušný) behaving in a way that is not rude and shows that you do not only think about yourself

**pretty** /'prɪt.i/ adj (pekná) if a woman or girl is pretty, she is attractive

**rude** /ruːd/ adj (neslušný) behaving in a way that is not polite and upsets people

**serious** /'sɪə.ri.əs/ adj (vážny) a serious person is quiet and does not laugh often

**shy** /ʃaɪ/ adj (plachý, hanblivý) not confident, especially about meeting or talking to new people

**straight** /streɪt/ adj (rovný) not curly

**teenage** /'tiːn.eɪdʒ/ adj (nášťročný) aged between 13 and 19 or suitable for people of that age

### PREFIXES UN-, IN-, IM-

**impatient** /ɪm'peɪ.ʃənt/ adj (netrpezlivý) easily annoyed by someone's mistakes or because you have to wait

**impolite** /,ɪm.pəl'aɪt/ adj (nezdvorilý) if an action or event is impossible, it cannot happen or be done

**incorrect** /,ɪn.kə'rɛkt/ adj (nesprávny) not correct

**independent** /,ɪn.dɪ'pen.dənt/ adj (nezávislý) not wanting or needing anyone else to help you or do things for you

**inexpensive** /,ɪn.ɪk'spen.sɪv/ adj (lacný) cheap but of good quality

**invisible** /ɪn'vɪz.ə.bəl/ adj (neviditeľný) someone or something is invisible cannot be seen.

**unfair** /ʌn'feə/ adj (nespravodlivý) not treating people in an equal way

**unfriendly** /ʌn'frend.li/ adj (nepriateľský) not friendly

**unhealthy** /ʌn'hel.θi/ adj (nezdravý) likely to damage your health

**unkind** /ʌn'kaɪnd/ adj (nevľúdný) slightly cruel

**unknown** /ʌn'nəʊn/ adj (neznámy) not known

**unlucky** /ʌn'lʌk.i/ adj (nešťastný, smoliarsky) having or causing bad luck

**untidy** /ʌn'taɪ.di/ adj (neporiadny) not tidy  
**unwell** /ʌn'wel/ adj (nezdravý, chorľavý) sick

## Unit 2

### CLOTHES: ADJECTIVES

**badly-dressed** /bædli-drest/ adj (zle oblečený) wearing clothes that are not attractive or are of poor quality

**brand new** /brænd nju:/ adj (úplne nový) completely new

**casual** /'kæʒ.ju.əl/ adj (ležérny, neformálny) casual clothing is comfortable and not suitable for formal occasions.

**comfortable** /'kʌm.fə.tə.bəl/ adj (pohodlný) comfortable furniture, clothes, rooms, etc. make you feel relaxed and do not cause any pain

**loose-fitting** /,lu:s'fit.ɪŋ/ adj (voľný) loose-fitting clothing is quite large and does not fit tightly.

**second-hand** /'sek.ənd ,hænd/ adj (zánovný) if something is second-hand, someone else owned or used it before you

**skinny** /'skɪn.i/ adj (priliehavý) narrow and fitting closely to the body

**smart** /smɑ:t/ adj (elegantný) if you look smart or your clothes are smart, you look clean and tidy

**trendy** /'tren.di/ adj (moderný) fashionable at the moment

**uncomfortable** /ʌn'kʌmf.tə.bəl/ adj (nepohodlný) not feeling comfortable and pleasant, or not making you feel comfortable and pleasant

**unfashionable** /ʌn'fæʃ.ən.ə.bəl/ adj (staromódny) not fashionable or popular at a particular time

**well-dressed** /,wel 'drest/ adj (dobře oblečený) wearing attractive, good quality clothes

### ADVERBS

**amazingly** /ə'meɪ.zɪŋ.li/ adv (úžasne) in an amazing way

**badly** /'bæd.li/ adv (zle) in a bad way

**carefully** /'keə.fəl.i/ adv (opatrne) in a careful way

**early** /'ɜ:.li/ adv (skoro) near the beginning of a period of time, or before the usual, expected, or planned time

**fast** /fɑ:st/ adv (rýchlo) in a quick way

**healthily** /'hel.θəl.i/ adv (zdravo) in a healthy way

**heavily** /'hev.əl.i/ adv (ťažko) to a great degree

**honestly** /'ɒn.ɪst.li/ adv (úprimne, čestne) in an honest way

**lazily** /'leɪ.zəl.i/ adv (lenivo) in a lazy way

**luckily** /'lʌk.əl.i/ adv (našťastie) in a lucky way, fortunately

**politely** /pə'laɪt.li/ adv (slušne) in a polite way

**quickly** /'kwɪk.li/ adv (rýchlo) fast or in a short time

**rudely** /'ru:d.li/ adv (hrubo) in a rude way

**seriously** /'sɪə.rɪ.əs.li/ adv (vážne) in a serious way

**well** /wel/ adv (dobrý) in a good way

### Unit 3

**be born** /bi bɔ:n/ v (narodiť sa) when a person or animal is born they come out of their mother's body and start to exist

**get a degree** /gɛt ə di'grɪ:/ phr (získat' titul) get a qualification given for completing a university course

**get a driving licence** /gɛt ə 'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsəns/ phr (získat' vodičský preukaz) get a document which gives official permission to drive a car received after passing a driving test

**get a job** /gɛt ə dʒɒb/ phr (získat' prácu) to find regular work in order to earn money

**get married** /gɛt 'mæriɪd/ v (zosobášiť sa) to begin a legal relationship with someone as their husband or wife

**go to university** /gəʊ tə 'ju:nɪ'vɜ:sɪti/ phr (ísť na vysokú školu) to go regularly to a place where students study at a high level to get a degree

**have children** /həv 'tʃɪldrən/ phr (mať deti) to become a parent

**leave home** /li:v həʊm/ phr (odísť z domu) to stop living with your parents

**leave school** /li:v sku:l/ phr (odísť zo školy) to stop going to school forever

**move home** /mu:v həʊm/ phr (presťahovať sa) to leave your home in order to live in a new one.

**retire** /rɪ'taɪər/ v (odísť do dôchodku) to leave your job and stop working, usually because you are old

**start school** /sta:t sku:l/ phr (začať chodiť do školy) to begin going to school

**vote** /vəʊt/ v (hlasovať) to show your choice or opinion in an election by writing a cross on an official piece of paper

### TOO, ENOUGH, NOT ENOUGH

**enough** /ɪ'naʊf/ adv (dosť) as much as is necessary

**not enough** /nɒt ɪ'naʊf/ adv (nedostatočne) less than is necessary

**too** /tu:/ adv (príliš) used before adjectives and adverbs to mean "more than is allowed, necessary, possible, etc."

### Unit 4

#### SPORTS

**athletics** /æθ'let.ɪks/ n (atletika) the sports that include running, jumping and throwing

**boxing** /'bɒk.sɪŋ/ n (box) a sport in which two people hit each other while wearing big, leather gloves (- piece of clothing for your hands)

**climbing** /'klaɪ.mɪŋ/ n (lezenie) the sport of climbing mountains, hills, or rocks

**cycling** /'saɪ.klɪŋ/ n (bicyklovanie) the sport or activity of riding a bicycle

**gymnastics** /dʒɪm'næs.tɪks/ n (gymnastika) a sport in which you do physical exercises on the floor and on different pieces of equipment, often in competitions

**ice hockey** /'aɪs 'hɒk.i/ n (ľadový hokej) a sport played on ice in which two teams try to hit a small hard object into a goal using curved sticks

**ice skating** /'aɪs 'skeɪ.tɪŋ/ n (korčuľovanie na ľade) the activity or sport of moving across ice using ice skates

**jogging** /'dʒɒŋ.ɪŋ/ n (behánie) to run slowly for exercise

**rugby** /'rʌŋ.bi/ n (ragby) a sport played by two teams with an oval ball and H-shaped goals

**squash** /skwɒʃ/ n (squash) a sport in which two people hit a small rubber ball against two four walls of a room

**surfing** /'sɜ:.fɪŋ/ n (surfovanie) the sport of riding on a wave on a special board

**swimming** /'swim.ɪŋ/ n (plávanie) the activity of moving through water by moving your body  
**table tennis** /'teɪ.bəl ˌten.ɪs/ n (ping pong) a sport in which two or four people hit a small ball over a low net on a large table

**tennis** /'ten.ɪs/ n (tenis) a sport in which two or four people hit a small ball to each other over a net.

**volleyball** /'vɒl.i.bɔ:l/ n (volejbal) a sport in which two teams use their hands to hit a ball over a net without allowing it to touch the ground

**windsurfing** /'wɪnd,sɜ:.fɪŋ/ n (windsurfing) a sport in which you sail across water by standing on a board and holding onto a large sail

## WORDS WITH DIFFERENT MEANINGS

**coach** /kəʊtʃ/ n (dial'kový autobus) a comfortable bus used to take groups of people on journeys

**coach** /kəʊtʃ/ n (tréner) someone whose job is to teach people to improve at a sport, skill, or school subject

**exercise** /'ek.sə.saɪz/ n (fyzické cvičenie) physical activity that you do to make your body strong and healthy

**exercise** /'ek.sə.saɪz/ n (cvičenie, úloha) a piece of written work that helps you learn something

**fit** /fɪt/ adj (v dobrej kondícii) healthy and strong, especially as a result of exercise

**fit** /fɪt/ v (hodit' sa) to be the right size or shape for someone or something

**match** /mætʃ/ n (zápas) a sports competition in which two people or teams compete against each other

**match** /mætʃ/ v (zhodovať sa, hodiť sa) if two things match, they are the same colour or type

**point** /pɔɪnt/ n (bod) a unit used for showing who is winning in a game or competition

**point** /pɔɪnt/ v (ukázať) to show where someone or something is by holding your finger or a thin object towards it

**train** /treɪn/ n (vlak) a long, thin vehicle that travels along metal tracks and carries people or goods

**train** /treɪn/ v (trénovať) to practise a sport or exercise, often in order to prepare for a sporting event, or to help someone to do this

**trainer** /'treɪ.nər/ n (teniska) a type of light comfortable shoe that is suitable for playing sport

**trainer** /'treɪ.nər/ n (tréner) a person who teaches skills to people or animals and prepares them for a job, activity or sport

**work out** /wɜ:k aʊt/ pv (vyriešiť) to find the answer to a problem

**work out** /wɜ:k aʊt/ pv (posilňovať) to do exercises to make your body stronger

## Unit 5

### CRIMES AND CRIMINALS

**burglar** /'bɜ:.glər/ n (vlamač) someone who gets into buildings illegally and steals things

**burglary** /'bɜ:.glər.i/ n (vlámanie) the crime of getting into a building illegally and stealing things

**hacker** /'hæk.ər/ n (hacker – počítačový pirát) someone who illegally gets into someone else's computer system

**hacking** /'hækɪŋ/ n (hackovanie) the activity of using a computer illegally to get into another computer system to read the information kept there, or to spread a computer virus

**pickpocket** /'pɪk.pɒk.ɪt/ n (vreckový zlodej) someone who steals things from people's pockets or bags

**pickpocketing** /'pɪk,pɒk.ɪ.tɪŋ/ n (kradnutie z vreciek) the crime of stealing thing out of people's pockets or bags, especially in a crowd

**rob** /rɒb/ v (lúpiť) to take money or thing from someone or somewhere without their permission

**shoplifter** /'ʃɒp.lɪf.tər/ n (zlodej v obchode) someone who steals things from a shop

**steal** /sti:l/ v (kradnúť) to take something that belongs to someone else without their permission

**theft** /θeft/ n (krádež) the action or crime of stealing something

**thief** /θi:f/ n (zlodej) someone who steals things

**vandal** /'væn.dəl/ n (vandal) someone who intentionally damages things in public places

**vandalism** /'væn.dəl.ɪ.zəm/ n (vandalizmus) the crime of intentionally damaging things in public places

### **OUSELVES, YOURSELVES, THEMSELVES AND EACH OTHER**

**each other** /,i:tʃ 'ʌð.ər/ prn (navzájom) used to show that each person in a group of two or more people does something to the others

**herself** /hɜ:'self/ prn (sama) the reflexive form of the pronoun "she"

**himself** /hɪm'self/ prn (sám) the reflexive form of the pronoun "he"

**itself** /ɪt'self/ prn (samo) the reflexive form of the pronoun "it"

**myself** /maɪ'self/ prn (sám, sama) the reflexive form of the pronoun "I"

**ourselves** /,aʊə'selvz/ prn (sami) the reflexive form of the pronoun "we"

**themselves** /ðəm'selvz/ prn (sami) the reflexive form of the pronoun "they"

**yourself** /jɔ:'self/ prn (sám, sama) the reflexive form of the pronoun "you" (used for one person)

**yourselves** /jɔ:'selvz/ prn (sami) the reflexive form of the pronoun "you" (used for two or more people)

## **Unit 6**

### **CITY PROBLEMS**

**crowds** /kraʊdz/ n (davy) large groups of people who are together in one place

**graffiti** /grə'fi:ti/ n (graffiti, maľba sprejom na múr) writing or pictures painted on walls and public places, usually illegally

**green spaces** /gri:n 'speɪsɪz/ n (trávnaté plochy) areas of grass, trees or other plants in a town or city

**pollution** /pə'lu:ʃən/ n (znečistenie) damage caused to water, air, etc. by harmful substances or waste

**power cut** /'paʊə ,kʌt/ n (výpadok elektriny) if there is a power cut, the supply of electricity suddenly stops

**public transport** /,pʌb.lɪk 'træn.spɔ:t/ n (hromadná doprava) a system of vehicles such as buses and trains which operate at regular times and that the public use

**rubbish** /'rʌb.ɪʃ/ n (odpadky) things that you throw away because you do not want them

**rush hour** /'rʌʃ ,aʊər/ n (dopravná špička) the time when a lot of people are travelling to or from work and so roads and trains are very busy

**traffic jam** /'træf.ɪk ,dʒæm/ n (dopravná zápcha) a line of cars trucks etc, that are moving slowly or not moving at all.

### **COMPOUNDS: NOUN+NOUN**

**apartment building** /ə'pɑ:t.mənt , bɪl.dɪŋ/ n (budova s viac bytmi) a building that is divided into apartments

**bus stop** /'bʌs , stɒp/ n (autobusová zastávka) a place where buses stop to let passengers get on or off

**pedestrian crossing** /pə , des.tri.ən 'krɒs.ɪŋ/ n (priechod pre chodcov) a special place on a road where traffic must stop if people want to cross

**post box** /pəʊst bɒks/ n (poštová schránka) a large, metal container in a public place where you can post letters

**recycling bin** / , ri:'saɪklɪŋ bɪn/ n (kôš pre recyklovateľný odpad) a container for waste that will be recycled, for example, paper or glass

**road sign** /rəʊd saɪn/ n (dopravná značka) a notice at the side, or a road which gives information, directions, a warning, etc.

**speed limit** /'spi:d , lɪm.ɪt/ n (najvyššia povolená rýchlosť) the fastest speed that a vehicle is allowed to travel on a particular road

**taxi rank** /'tæks.i , ræŋk/ n (stanovište taxi) a place where you can go to get a taxi

## Unit 7

### BE, DO, HAVE AND MAKE

**be (someone's) fault** /bi 'sʌmwʌn'ɛs fɔ:lt/ phr (byť (niekoho) vina) if something bad that has happened is someone's fault, they are responsible for it

**be annoyed** /bi ə'nɔɪd/ (with somebody) phr (byť otrávený (niekým)) to be slightly angry

**be on your own** /bi ɒn jər əʊn/ phr (byť sám) to be alone

**be wrong** /bi rɒŋ/ phr (mýliť sa) to think or say something that is not correct

**do (someone) a favour** /dʊ 'sʌmwʌn ə 'feɪvə/ phr (urobiť (niekomu) láskavosť) to do something to help someone

**do something** /dʊ 'sʌmθɪŋ/ phr (robiť niečo) to do an activity with someone

**have (something) in common** /həv 'sʌmθɪŋ ɪn 'kɒmən/ phr (mať (niečo) spoločné) to share interests, experiences, or other characteristics

**have an argument** /həv ən 'ɑ:gjʊmənt/ phr (pohádať sa) to have an angry discussion with someone in which you both disagree

**have fun** /həv fʌn/ phr (zabávať sa) to do something that gives you enjoyment or pleasure

**have problems with somebody** /həv 'prɒbləmz wɪð 'sʌmbədi/ phr (mať s niekým problém) to find someone annoying or offensive

**make angry** /meɪk 'æŋɡri/ phr (nahnevať) to cause someone to become angry, to annoy someone

**make friends** /meɪk frɛndz/ phr (spriatelieť sa) to begin to know and like someone

### PHRASAL VERBS: RELATIONSHIPS

**come round** /kʌm raʊnd/ pv (zastaviť sa) to visit someone at their house

**fall out (with)** /fɔ:l aʊt wɪð/ pv (rozhádať sa) to argue with someone and stop being friendly with them

**get on** /ɡet ɒn/ pv (vychádzať) if two or more people get along they like each other and are friendly to each other

**get together** /ɡet tə'ɡeðə/ pv (zísť sa) to meet in order to do something or spend time together

**hang out** /hæŋ aʊt/ pv (tráviť čas) to spend a lot of time in a particular place or with a particular group of people

**look after** /lʊk 'ɑ:ftə/ pv (staráť sa) to take care of someone or something by keeping them healthy or in a good condition

**make up** /meɪk ʌp/ pv (udobriť sa) to become friendly with someone again after you have argued with them

**split up** /splɪt ʌp/ pv (rozísť sa) if two people split up, they end their relationship

## Unit 8

### INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL

**baggage** /'bæɡ.ɪdʒ/ n (batožina) all the cases and bags that you take with you when you travel

**baggage hall** /'bæɡɪdʒ hɔ:l/ n (batožinová hala) the place at an airport where passengers collect their luggage after their flight

**boarding pass** /'bɔ:ɪ.dɪŋ ,pɑ:s/ n (letenka) a piece of paper you must show to get on an aircraft

**check-in desk** /'tʃek.ɪn ,desk/ n (vstupná kontrola, registrácia) one of the places at an airport where you show your ticket so that you can be told where you will be sitting

**customs** /'kʌs.təmz/ n (colnica) the place where your bags are examined when you are going into a country, to make sure you are not carrying anything illegal

**departure gate** /dɪ'pɑ:ʃə geɪt/ n (brána k odletom) the part of an airport where passengers wait and then get on a particular aircraft

**passport** /'pɑ:s.pɔ:t/ n (pas) an official document, often a small book, that you need to enter or leave a country

**passport control** /'pɑ:spɔ:t kən'trəʊl/ n (pasová kontrola) the place where your passport is officially checked when you enter or leave a country

**queue** /kju:/ n (rad) a row of people waiting for something one behind the other

**security check** /sɪ'kjʊərɪti tʃek/ n (bezpečnostná kontrola) an examination before passengers get on a plane to make sure they are not carrying anything that is dangerous

**sign** /saɪn/ n (značka) a symbol or message in a public place that gives information or instructions

### PHRASAL VERBS: TRAVEL

**check in** /tʃek ɪn/ pv (zaregistrovať sa) to get to the desk at an airport in order to say that you have arrived and to get the number of your seat

**get back** /get bæk/ pv (vrátiť sa) to return to a place after you have been somewhere else

**get in** /get ɪn/ pv (nastúpiť, vstúpiť) to succeed in entering a place, especially a building

**go away** /gəʊ ə'weɪ/ pv (odcestovať) to leave your home in order to spend time in a different place, usually for a holiday

**look around** /lʊk ə'reʊnd/ pv (rozhliadnuť sa) to visit a place and look at things in it

**pick up** /pɪk ʌp/ pv (vyzdvihnúť) to collect someone who is waiting for you, or to collect something that you have left somewhere

**set off** /set ɒf/ pv (vyraziť) to start a journey

**take off** /teɪk ɒf/ pv (vzlietnuť) if an aircraft takes off, it begins to fly

## Unit 9

### MONEY AND SHOPPING

**bank account** /'bæŋk ə ,kaʊnt/ n (bankový účet) an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there and take it out when you need to

**change** /tʃeɪndʒ/ n (výdavok) the money that you get back when you pay more for something than it costs

**checkout** /'tʃek.aʊt/ n (pokladňa) the place in a large shop, especially a food shop, where you pay for your goods

**give away** /gɪv ə'weɪ/ pv (rozdat') to give something to someone without asking for any money

**price** /praɪs/ n (cena) the amount of money that you pay to buy something

**receipt** /rɪ'si:t/ n (pokladničný blok) a piece of paper which proves that you have paid for something

**save up** /serv ʌp/ pv (sporiť) to keep money so that you can buy something with it in the future

**special offer** /'speʃəl 'ɒfə/ n (mimoriadna ponuka) a price that is lower than usual

**take back** /teɪk bæk/ pv (vziať späť) to return something to the place you borrowed or bought it from

### EASILY CONFUSED WORDS: PAY, CHARGE, COST

**charge** /tʃɑ:dʒ/ n (poplatok) the amount of money that you have to pay for something especially for an activity or a service

**charge** /tʃɑ:dʒ/ v (účtovať) to ask someone to pay an amount of money for something especially for an activity or a service

**cost** /kɒst/ n (cena) the amount of money that you need to buy or do something

**cost** /kɒst/ v (stáť) if something costs a particular amount of money, you have to pay that in order to buy or do it

**pay** /peɪ/ n (plat) the money you receive from your employer for doing your job.

**pay** /peɪ/ v (platiť) to give money to someone because you are buying something from them, or because you owe them money

## Unit 10

### FOOD AND DRINK ADJECTIVES

**bitter** /'bɪt.ər/ adj (horký) having a strong, sharp, usually unpleasant taste

**delicious** /dɪ'liʃ.əs/ adj (výborný) if food or drink is delicious, it smells or tastes extremely good.

**disgusting** /dɪs'gʌs.tɪŋ/ adj (nechutný) extremely unpleasant

**fresh** /frefʃ/ adj (čerstvý) fresh food has been produced or collected recently and has not been frozen, dried etc.

**frozen** /'frɒz.zən/ adj (zmrazený) frozen food has been made so that it will last a long time by freezing

**horrible** /'hɒr.ə.bəl/ adj (hrozný) very unpleasant or bad

**juicy** /'dʒu:.si/ adj (šťavnatý) full of juice

**raw** /rɔ:/ adj (surový) not cooked

**sour** /saʊər/ adj (kyslý) having a sharp, sometimes unpleasant taste or smell, like a lemon, and not sweet

**spicy** /'spaɪ.si/ adj (pikantný, korenistý) containing strong flavours from spice

**sweet** /swi:t/ adj (sladký) with a taste like sugar

**tasty** /'teɪ.sti/ adj (chutný) food that is tasty has a good flavour and is nice to eat.

### LOOK, TASTE, SMELL

**look** /lʊk/ v (pozerať) used to describe the appearance of a person or thing

**smell** /smel/ v (cítiť, voniat') to have a particular quality that people notice by using their nose  
**taste** /teɪst/ v (chutnať) if food tastes a particular way, it has that flavour

## Unit 11

### BODY AND HEALTH

**aches** /eɪks/ n (bolesti) feelings of pain over an area of your body which continue for a long time

**ankle** /'æŋ.kəl/ n (členok) the part of your leg that is just above your foot.

**back** /bæk/ n (chrbát) the part of your body from your shoulders to your bottom

**broken** /'brɒk.n/ adj (zlomený) this describes an arm/leg, etc. with a damaged bone

**cheek** /tʃi:k/ n (líce) the soft part of your face below your eye

**chest** /tʃest/ n (hrud') the front of your body between your neck and your waist

**chin** /tʃɪn/ n (brada) the bottom part of your face, below your mouth

**cold** /kəʊld/ n (nádcha) a common illness that makes you sneeze and makes your nose produce liquid

**cough** /kɒf/ n (kašeľ) an illness that makes you cough a lot

**cut** /kʌt/ n (porezanie) an injury made when the skin is cut with something sharp

**earache** /'iə.reɪk/ n (bolest' ucha) pain in your ear

**elbow** /'el.bəʊ/ n (laket') the part in the middle of your arm where it bends

**fever** /'fi:vər/ n (horúčka) a high body temperature because you are sick

**finger** /'fɪŋ.gər/ n (prst) one of the five, long, separate parts at the end of your hand, including your thumb

**flu** /flu:/ n (chrípka) an illness like a very bad cold, that makes you feel hot and weak

**forehead** /'fɔːr.ɪd/ /'fɔː.hed/ n (čelo) the part of your face between your eyes and your hair

**knee** /ni:/ n (koleno) the middle part of your leg where it bends

**neck** /nek/ n (krk) the part of the body between your head and your shoulders

**shoulder** /'ʃəʊl.dər/ n (rameno) where your arm joins your body next to your neck

**sore** /sɔːr/ adj (boľavý) painful, especially when touched

**stomach ache** /'stʌm.ək ,eɪk/ n (bolest' brucha) pain in your stomach

**throat** /θrəʊt/ n (hrdlo) the part of your mouth and the passages inside your neck

**thumb** /θʌm/ n (palec) the short, thick finger on the side of your hand that can touch the top of all your other fingers

**toe** /təʊ/ n (prst na nohe) one of the five separate parts at the end of your foot

**toothache** /'tu:θ.eɪk/ n (bolest' zubu) a pain in one or more of your teeth

### ILLNESSES AND INJURIES, VERBS

**be sick** /bi sɪk/ phr (byť chorý) not feel well, or be suffering from a disease

**break** /breɪk/ v (zlomiť) to damage a bone in your arm/leg, etc.

**catch** /kætʃ/ v (chytiť) to get an illness or disease

**cut** /kʌt/ v (porezať sa) to injure yourself on a sharp object that makes you bleed

**feel better** /fi:l 'betə/ phr (cítiť sa lepšie) to feel healthy, or less sick than before

**feel ill** /fi:l ɪl/ phr (cítiť sa choro) to not feel well

**feel sore** /fi:l sɔː/ phr (cítiť bolest') if a part of your body feels sore, it is painful, especially when you touch it or move it

**get** /get/ v (dostať) if you get an illness or disease, you start to develop it or suffer from it

**get better** /get 'betə/ phr (vzdravieť) to be well again after being ill

**have** /hæv/ v (mať) if you have an illness or disease you are suffering from it

**hurt** /hɜ:t/ v (bolieť) if a part of your body hurts, it is painful

**injure** /'ɪn.dʒər/ v (zranit') to hurt a person, animal, or part of your body

## Unit 12

### ANIMALS

**ant** /ænt/ n (mravec) a small, black or red insect that lives in groups under the ground

**bat** /bæt/ n (netopier) a small animal like a mouse with wings that flies at night

**bee** /bi:/ n (včela) a flying insect that has a yellow and black body and makes honey

**butterfly** /'bʌt.ə.flai/ n (motýl') an insect with large, patterned wings

**deer** /diər/ n (jelen') a large, wild animal that has antlers (long horns) if it is male

**donkey** /'dɒŋ.ki/ n (somár) an animal that looks like a small horse with long ears.

**eagle** /'i:.gəl/ n (orol) a large wild bird with a big curve beak, that hunts smaller animals

**fly** /flai/ n (mucha) a small flying insect with two wings

**fox** /fɒks/ n (liška) a wild animal like a dog with red-brown fur a pointed nose, and a long, thick tail

**frog** /frɒg/ n (žaba) a small, green animal with long back legs for jumping that lives in or near water

**mosquito** /mə'ski:.təʊ/ n (komár) a small flying insect that drinks your blood

**shark** /ʃɑ:k/ n (žralok) a large fish with very sharp teeth

**wolf** /wɒlf/ n (vlk) a wild animal like a large dog

**worm** /wɜ:m/ n (červík) a small creature with a long, thin, soft body and no legs that lives in the ground

### ADVERBS OF PROBABILITY

**definitely** /'def.ɪ.nət.li/ adv (určite) used to emphasize that there is no doubt that something is true, or will happen

**definitely not** /'defɪnɪtli nɒt/ adv (určite nie) used to emphasize that there is no doubt that something is not true, or will not happen

**perhaps** /pə'hæps/ adv (možno) possibly

**probably** /'prɒb.ə.bli/ adv (pravdepodobne) used to mean that something is very likely

## Unit 13

### ADJECTIVES: MOODS AND FEELINGS

**amazed** /ə'meɪzd/ adj (užasnutý) very surprised

**brave** /breɪv/ adj (odvážny) showing no fear of dangerous or difficult situations

**confused** /kən'fju:zd/ adj (zmätený) unable to think clearly or to understand something

**disappointed** /,dɪs.ə'pɔɪn.tɪd/ adj (sklamáný) unhappy because someone or something was not as good as you hoped or expected, or because something did not happen

**embarrassed** /ɪm'bær.əst/ adj (zahanbený) feeling ashamed or shy

**exhausted** /ɪg'zɔ:.stɪd/ adj (vyčerpaný) very tired

**grateful** /'græt.fəl/ adj (vd'ačný) feeling or showing thanks

**hopeful** /'həʊp.fəl/ adj (plný nádeje) feeling positive about a future event or situation

**proud** /praʊd/ adj (pyšný) feeling very pleased about something you have done, something you own, or someone you know

**relaxed** /rɪ'læksd/ adj (uvoľnený) feeling happy and comfortable because nothing is worrying you

**scared** /skeəd/ adj (vystrašený) frightened or worried

**stressed** /strest/ adj (vystresovaný) worried and not able to relax

**ADJECTIVE: - ED OR – ING**

**annoyed** /ə'noɪd/ adj (otrávený) slightly angry

**annoying** /ə'noɪ.ɪŋ/ adj (otravný) making you feel annoyed

**bored** /bɔ:d/ adj (znudený) feeling tired and unhappy because something is not interesting or because you have nothing to do

**boring** /'bɔ:.ɪŋ/ adj (nudný) not interesting or exciting

**confused** /kən'fju:zd/ adj (zmätený) not able to think clearly or understand something

**confusing** /kən'fju:.zɪŋ/ adj (mäťúci) difficult to understand

**disappointed** /,dɪs.ə'pɔɪm.tɪd/ adj (sklamáný) unhappy because something was not as good as you expected, or because something did not happen

**disappointing** /,dɪs.ə'pɔɪm.tɪŋ/ adj (spôsobujúci sklamanie) making you feel disappointed

**embarrassed** /ɪm'bær.əst/ adj (zahanbený) feeling ashamed or shy

**embarrassing** /ɪm'bær.ə.sɪŋ/ adj (zahanbujúci) making you feel embarrassed

**relaxed** /rɪ'læksɪd/ adj (uvoľnený) feeling happy and comfortable because something is worrying you

**relaxing** /rɪ'læks.ɪŋ/ adj (uvoľňujúci) making you feel relaxed

**tired** /taɪəd/ adj (unavený) feeling that you want to rest or sleep

**tiring** /'taɪə.ɪŋ/ adj (únavný) making you feel tired

**Unit 14**

**TV AND FILM**

**action thriller** /'æksj(ə)n 'θrɪlə/ n (akčný triler) a film that has a lot of exciting action

**animation** /,æn.ɪ'meɪ.ʃən/ n (animovaný film) a film or television programme containing moving drawings or models

**chat show** /'tʃæt ʃəʊ/ n (zábavná diskusná relácia) a television or radio programme where people are asked questions about themselves

**comedy** /'kɒm.ə.di/ n (komédia) entertainment such as a film, play, etc that is funny

**crime drama** /kraɪm 'drɑ:mə/ n (kriminálna dráma) a film or television programme about solving a crime

**documentary** /,dɒk.jə'men.tər.i/ n (dokumentárny film) a film or television programme that gives facts about a real situation or real people

**horror film** /'hɒr.ə 'fɪlm/ n (horor) a film that entertains people by shocking or frightening them

**period drama** /'pɪərɪəd 'drɑ:mə/ n (historická dráma) a film or television programme that happens in a particular historical period

**reality show** /rɪ(:)'æltɪ ʃəʊ/ n (reality šou) a television programme about ordinary people who are filmed in real situations

**science fiction** /,saɪəns 'fɪk.ʃən/ n (vedecko fantastický film, sci-fi) a film, television programme or story about life in the future or in other parts of the universe.

**soap opera** /'səʊp ,ɒp.ə.rə/ n (telenovela) a series of television programmes that continues over a long period and is about the lives of a group of characters

**the news** /ðə nju:z/ n (správy) information about important event on television, radio, and in newspapers

**TALKING ABOUT FILMS AND SHOWS**

**character** /'kær.ək.tər/ n a (postava) person in a book, film, television programme, etc.

**clip** /klɪp/ n (ukážka) a short part of a film or television programme

**plot** /plɒt/ n (dej, zápletka) the things that happen in a story

**review** /rɪ'vju:/ n (recenzia) a report in a newspaper, magazine or programme that gives an opinion about a new book, film, etc.

**series** /'sɪəri:z/ n (seriál) a group of television or radio programmes that have the same main characters or deal with the same subject

**soundtrack** /'saʊnd.træk/ n (sprievodná hudba k filmu) the music use in a film or television programme

**trailer** /'treɪ.lər/ n (upútavka) short parts of a film or television programme which are shown in order to advertise it

## Unit 15

### COMPUTER PHRASES

**delete a file** /dɪ'li:t ə faɪl/ phr (vymazať súbor) to remove a file from your phone's, tablet's or computer's memory.

**do a search** /dʊ ə sɜ:tʃ/ phr (vyhľadať) to use a computer to find information, especially on the internet

**have a virus** /həv ə 'vaɪərəs/ phr (mať vírus) have a program on your computer that destroys or steals the information that is stored on it

**install an app** /ɪn'stɔ:l ən æp/ phr (nainštalovať aplikáciu) put an application on a mobile phone, tablet, computer, etc.

**share links** /ʃeə lɪŋks/ phr (zdieľať odkazy) to put links (connections to other websites on social media so that other people can see them)

**upload photos / videos** /ʌp'ləʊd 'fəʊtəʊz / 'vɪdɪəʊz/ phr (nahrať fotografie / videá) to copy photos / videos from a mobile phone, tablet or computer to the internet

**download a podcast** /daʊn'ləʊd ə 'pɒdkɑ:st/ phr (stiahnuť zvukový záznam) to copy podcast (a radio programme) from the internet to a phone, tablet or computer

### PHRASAL VERBS, TECHNOLOGY

**look up** /lʊk ʌp/ pv (vyhľadať) to look at a book or computer in order to find information

**plug in** /plʌg ɪn/ pv (zapojiť) to connect a piece of electrical equipment to an electricity supply

**shut down** /ʃʌt daʊn/ pv (vypnúť) to turn off a large device, such as a computer

**switch off** /swɪtʃ ɒf/ pv (zhasnúť, vypnúť) to turn off a light, television, etc. by using a switch

**switch on** /swɪtʃ ɒn/ pv (zapnúť) to turn on a light, television etc. by using a switch

**take out** /teɪk aʊt/ pv (vytiahnuť) to remove something from somewhere

**turn down** /tɜ:n daʊn/ pv (znížiť) to reduce the level of sound or heat that a machine produces

**turn off** /tɜ:n ɒf/ pv (zhasnúť, vypnúť) to move the switch on a machine light, etc. so that it stops working or to stop the supply of water, electricity, etc.

**turn on** /tɜ:n ɒn/ pv (zapnúť) to move the switch on a machine light, etc, so that it starts working, or to start the supply of water, electricity, etc.

**turn up** /tɜ:n ʌp/ pv (zvýšiť) to increase the level of sound or heat that a machine produces

## Unit 16

### DOING EXPERIMENTS

**blow** /bləʊ/ v (fúkať) to force air out through your mouth

**boil** /bɔɪl/ v (variť) to cook food in water that is boiling (100°C or higher)

**cover** /'kʌv.ə/ v (prikryť) to put something over something else, in order to protect or hide it

**fill** /fɪl/ v (naplniť) to make a container or space full, or to become full

**pour** /pɔːr/ v (naliať) to make a liquid flow from or into a container

**rub** /rʌb/ v (trieť) to press your hand or a cloth on a surface and move it backwards and forwards.

**shake** /ʃeɪk/ v (potrepať) to make quick, short movements from side to side or up and down or to make something or someone do this

**stir** /stɜːr/ v (miešať) to mix food or liquid by moving a spoon, or similar object, round and round in it.

**tie** /taɪ/ v (priviazať) to fasten something with string, rope, etc.

**wrap** /ræp/ v (obaliť, zabalieť) to cover something or someone with paper, cloth, etc.

### PHRASAL VERBS: SCIENCE

**add up** /æd ʌp/ pv (spočítať) to put numbers together in order to reach a total

**blow up** /bləʊ ʌp/ pv (vyhodiť do povetria) to make something explode

**carry out** /'kæri aʊt/ pv (uskutočniť) to do or complete something especially something that you have said you would do or that you have been told to do

**cut up** /kʌt ʌp/ pv (rozrezať) to cut something into pieces

**take away** /teɪk ə'wei/ pv (odčítať) to remove a number from another number

**work out** /wɜːk aʊt/ pv (vyriešiť) to understand something or decide something after thinking very carefully

## Unit 17

### ARTS AND ENTERTAINMENT

**audience** /'ɔː.di.əns/ n (publikum) the people who sit and watch a performance at a theatre, cinema, etc.

**biography** /baɪ'ɒɡ.rə.fi/ n (bibliografia, životopis) the story of a person's life written by another person

**director** /daɪ'rek.tə/ n (režisér) someone who tells the actors in a film or play what to do

**gallery** /'gæl.əri/ n (galéria) a room or building that is used for showing painting and other art to the public

**novel** /'nɒv.əl/ n (román) a book that tells a story about imaginary people and events

**painter** /'peɪn.tə/ n (maliar) someone who paints pictures

**painting** /'peɪn.tɪŋ/ n (obraz) a picture that someone has painted

**poet** /'pəʊ.ɪt/ n (básnik) someone who writes poems

**poetry** /'pəʊ.ɪ.tri/ n (poézia) poems in general, or the writing of poetry

**sculpture** /'skʌlp.tʃər/ n (socha) a piece of art that is made from stone wood, clay etc.

**studio** /'stjuː.di.əʊ/ n (ateliér) a room where an artist or photographer works

**writer** /'raɪ.tər/ n (spisovateľ) someone whose job is writing books stories, articles, etc.

### ADJECTIVES: -AL AND -FUL

**central** /'sen.trəl/ adj (centrálny) in the main part of a town or city

**cheerful** /'tʃiə.fəl/ adj (veselý) happy

**colourful** /'kʌl.ə.fəl/ adj (farbistý) having brighter colours  
**historical** /hɪ'stɔr.i.kəl/ adj (historický) relating to events or people in the past, or the study of history  
**natural** /'nætʃ.ər.əl/ adj (prírodný, prirodzený) if you have a natural characteristic, it is something you have been born with  
**original** /ə'ɹɪdʒ.ən.əl/ adj (originálny) special and interesting because of not being the same as others  
**painful** /'peɪn.fəl/ adj (bolestivý) causing physical pain  
**peaceful** /'pi:s.fəl/ adj (mierumilovný, pokojný) quiet and calm  
**political** /pə'lɪt.i.kəl/ adj (politický) relating to or involved in politics  
**stressful** /'stres.fəl/ adj (stresujúci) making you stressed  
**successful** /sək'ses.fəl/ adj (úspešný) having achieved a lot or made a lot of money through your work

## Unit 18

### JOBS

**architect** /'ɑ:kɪ.tekt/ n (architekt) someone who designs buildings  
**babysitter** /'beɪ.bi.sɪt.ər/ n (opatrovatel'ka detí) someone who takes care of your child while you are out  
**builder** /'bɪl.dər/ n (stavbár) someone who makes or repairs buildings as a job  
**coach** /kəʊtʃ/ n (tréner) someone whose job is to teach people to improve at a sport, skill, or school subject  
**firefighter** /'faɪə, faɪ.tər/ n (hasič) someone whose job is to stop fires burning  
**hairdresser** /'heə, dres.ər/ n (kaderník) someone whose job is to wash, cut, colour, etc. people's hair  
**journalist** /'dʒɜ:.nə.lɪst/ n (novinár) someone whose job is writing for newspaper, magazines, television or radio  
**lawyer** /'lɔɪ.ər/ n (právnik) someone whose job is to understand the law and deal with legal situations  
**pharmacist** /'fɑ:.mə.sɪst/ n (farmaceut, lekárnik) someone who is trained to prepare or sell medicines  
**politician** /,pɒl.i'tɪʃ.ən/ n (politik) someone who works in politics, especially a member of the government  
**presenter** /prɪ'zen.tər/ n (moderátor) someone who introduces a radio or television programme  
**vet** /vet/ n (zverolekár) someone whose job is to give medical care to animals that are sick or hurt

### SUFFIXES: -ER, -OR, -IST, -IAN

**actor** /'æk.tər/ n (herec) someone whose job is to perform in plays and films  
**artist** /'ɑ:.tɪst/ n (umelec) someone who creates art, especially paintings and drawings  
**blogger** /'blɒg.ər/ n (bloger) a person who writes a blog  
**cleaner** /'kli:.nər/ n (čistič, upratovač) someone whose job is to clean houses, offices, public places, etc.  
**comedian** /kə'mi:.di.ən/ n (komik) someone who entertains people by telling jokes  
**competitor** /kəm'pet.i.tər/ n (sút'ažiaci) a person, team, or company that is competing with others

**film director** / film dɪ'rektə/ n (filmový režisér) a person who is in charge of making a film and tells the actors how to play their parts

**goalkeeper** /'gəʊl,ki:.pər/ n (brankár) the player in a sport such as football who tries to stop the ball going into the goal

**guitarist** /gɪ'tɑ:.rɪst/ n (gitarista) someone who plays the guitar, especially as their job.

**journalist** /'dʒɜ:.nə.lɪst/ n (novinár) someone whose job is writing for newspaper, magazines, television or radio

**musician** /mju:'zɪf.ən/ n (hudobník) someone who plays a musical instrument often as a job

**novelist** /'nɒv.əl.ɪst/ n (románopisec) someone who writes novels

**politician** /,pɒl.i'tɪf.ən/ n (politik) someone who works in politics

**receptionist** /rɪ'sep.ʃən.ɪst/ n (recepčný) someone who works in a hotel or office building answering the telephone and dealing with guests

**runner** /'rʌn.ər/ n (bežec) someone who runs, usually in competitions

**scientist** /'saɪə.n.tɪst/ n (vedec) someone who studies science or works in science

**supporter** /sə'pɔ:.tər/ n (stúpenec) someone who supports a particular idea, group or person

**teacher** /'ti:tʃər/ n (učiteľ) someone whose job is to teach in a school, college, etc.

**vegetarian** /,vedʒ.ɪ'teə.ri.ən/ n (vegetarián) someone who does not eat meat or fish

**visitor** /'vɪz.ɪ.tər/ n (návštevník) someone who visits a person or place

## Unit 19

### THINGS THAT YOU READ

**advert** /'æd.vɜ:t/ n (reklama, inzerát) an advertisement (a picture, short film, etc. that is designed to persuade people to buy or do something)

**article** /'ɑ:.tɪ.kəl/ n (článok) a piece of writing in a magazine, newspaper, etc.

**brochure** /'brɒʃ.ʃər/ n (brožúra) a thin book with pictures and information usually advertising something

**e-book** /'i:.bʊk/ n (elektronická kniha) a book that is published in electronic form, for example on the internet or on a disk, and not printed on paper

**graphic novel** /,græf.ɪk 'nɒv.əl/ n (grafický román, komiks) a book containing a long story told mostly in pictures but with some writing

**note** /nəʊt/ n (poznámka) a short piece of writing

**notice** /'nəʊ.tɪs/ n (oznam) a sign giving information about something

**paper** /'peɪ.pər/ n (papier) thin, flat material used for writing on, covering things in, etc.

**poster** /'pəʊ.stər/ n (plagát) a large, printed picture or notice that you put on a wall in order to decorate a place or to advertise something

**sticker** /'stɪk.ər/ n (nálepka, lístok) a piece of paper or plastic with writing or a picture on it that you stick onto a surface

### SAY, SPEAK, TALK, AND TELL

**say** /seɪ/ v (povedať) to speak words

**speak a language** /spi:k ə 'læŋgwɪdʒ/ phr (hovoriť jazykom) to be able to say things in a language

**talk** /tɔ:k/ v (rozprávať) to say things to someone

**tell** /tel/ v (povedať) to say something to someone, usually giving them information

## Unit 20

### COLLOCATIONS: THINKING

**cross your mind** /krɒs jə maɪnd/ phr (napadnúť) if an idea crosses your mind, you think about it for a short time

**give someone a hint** /gɪv 'sʌmwʌn ə hɪnt/ phr (poradiť) to give someone a piece of advice that helps them do something

**have a thought** /həv ə θɔ:t/ phr (mať nápad) to have an idea suddenly

**have second thoughts** /həv 'sekənd θɔ:ts/ phr (zmeniť názor) to change your opinion about something or start to doubt it

**lose your concentration** /lu:z jə ,kɒnsən'treɪʃən/ phr (prestať sa sústrediť) to stop being able to think only about the thing you are doing

**make up your mind** /meɪk ʌp jə maɪnd/ phr (rozhodnúť sa) to make a decision

**use your imagination** /ju:z jə ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən/ phr (použiť svoju predstavivosť) to create ideas or pictures in your mind

### LOOK(AT), SEE, WATCH

**look (at)** /lʊk æt/ v (pozrieť sa) to turn your eyes in the direction of something of someone so that you can see them

**see** /si:/ v (vidieť) to notice people and things with your eyes

**watch** /wɒtʃ/ v (pozerať) to look at something for a period of time

